

## Safety Data Sheet

# Maleic acid

Version : V2.0.0.1

Report No. : BWJ4613-2016-MSDS-US

Creation Date : 2025/11/18

Revision Date : -



\*Prepared according to American OSHA HCS-2024 (29 CFR 1910.1200)

## 1 Identification

### Product identifier

Product Name	Maleic acid
Cat No.	BWJ4613-2016
CAS No.	110-16-7
EC No.	203-742-5
Molecular Formula	C4H4O4

### Recommended use of the product and restrictions on use

Relevant identified uses	Please consult manufacturer.
Uses advised against	Please consult manufacturer.

### Details of the supplier of the Safety Data Sheet

Name of the company	Weiyel Inc
Address of the company	Hedian Light Industrial Park, Chengguan Town, Shangcheng County, Xinyang City, Henan Province, China
Post code	465350
Telephone number	010-58103678
Fax number	010-84840368
E-mail address	info@weiyel.com

### Emergency phone number


Emergency phone number	010-58103678
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## 2 Hazard(s) identification

### Hazard classification according to 29 CFR 1910.1200

Acute Toxicity - Oral	Category 4
Acute Toxicity - Dermal	Category 4
Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 1C
Sensitization - skin	Category 1
Serious eye damage/irritation	Category 1
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure; respiratory tract irritation	Category 3

### Label elements

Hazard pictograms	
Signal word	<b>Danger</b>

### Hazard statements

H302	Harmful if swallowed
H312	Harmful in contact with skin
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction
H318	Causes serious eye damage
H335	May cause respiratory irritation

### Precautionary statements

#### ◆ Prevention

P260	Do not breathe dust/fume.
P264	Wash hands and other parts of the body (if related) thoroughly after handling.
P270	Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P271	Use only outdoors or with adequate ventilation.
P272	Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection/hearing protection.

#### ◆ Response

P321	Specific treatment (see information on this label and safety data sheet).
P330	Rinse mouth.
P363	Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
P302+P352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.
P304+P340	IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
P362+P364	Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
P301+P330+P331	IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
P303+P361+P353	IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse affected areas with water [or shower].
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

#### ◆ Storage

P405	Store locked up.
P403+P233	Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

#### ◆ Disposal

P501	Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.
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### Other hazards

	Not applicable.
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### Hazard description

## ◆ Physical and chemical hazards

	No information available
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## ◆ Health hazards

<b>Inhaled</b>	Cough. Laboured breathing.
<b>Ingestion</b>	Burning sensation. (Further see Inhalation).
<b>Skin Contact</b>	Redness. Skin burns.
<b>Eye</b>	Redness. Pain. Blurred vision.

## ◆ Environmental hazards

	Please refer to 12th chapter of SDS.
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**3** Composition/information on ingredients**Substance/mixture**

	Substance
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Component	CAS No.	EC No.	Concentration (wt, %)
Maleic acid	110-16-7	203-742-5	99.85

**4** First-aid measures**Description of first aid measures**

<b>General advice</b>	Immediate medical attention is required. Show this safety data sheet (SDS) to the doctor in attendance.
<b>Eye contact</b>	First rinse with plenty of water for several minutes (remove contact lenses if easily possible), then take to a doctor.
<b>Skin contact</b>	Remove contaminated clothes. Rinse skin with plenty of water or shower.
<b>Ingestion</b>	Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Give plenty of water to drink. Refer for medical attention.
<b>Inhalation</b>	Fresh air, rest. Half-upright position. Refer for medical attention.
<b>Protecting of first-aiders</b>	Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the substance involved. Take precautions to protect themselves and prevent spread of contamination.

**Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed**

1	Substance accumulation, in the human body, may occur and may cause some concern following repeated or long-term occupational exposure.
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**Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

1	Treat symptomatically.
2	Symptoms may be delayed.

**5** Fire-fighting measures**Extinguishing media**

<b>Suitable extinguishing media</b>	Small fire: dry chemical, CO <sub>2</sub> or water spray; Large fire: dry chemical, CO <sub>2</sub> , alcohol-resistant foam or water spray; Fire involving tanks, rail tank cars or highway tanks: Fight fire from maximum distance or use unmanned master stream devices or monitor nozzles. Cool containers with flooding quantities of water until well after fire is out. Do not get water inside containers.
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<b>Unsuitable extinguishing media</b>	No information available.
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### | Specific hazards arising from the substance or mixture

1	Fire may produce irritating, poisonous or corrosive gases.
2	Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapor possible in the event of fire.
3	May expansion or decompose explosively when heated or involved in fire.

### | Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

1	As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus ( MSHA/NIOSH approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.
2	Fight fire from a safe distance, with adequate cover.
3	Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

## 6 Accidental release measures

### | Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

1	Fully encapsulating, vapor protective clothing should be worn for spills and leaks with no fire.
2	Do not touch or walk through spilled material.
3	Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing.
4	Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharges.
5	Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak.
6	Use personal protective equipment, do not breathe dust/fume.

### | Environmental precautions

1	Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
2	Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

### | Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

1	Isolation of contaminated areas and restrictions on access.
2	It is recommended that emergency personnel wear dust masks and wear anti-corrosion clothing.
3	Do not touch broken containers and spills before putting on appropriate protective clothing.
4	Cover the spill with a plastic sheet to reduce scattering.
5	Cut off the source of the leak as much as possible.
6	Keep leaks in a ventilated place.
7	It is recommended that emergency personnel wear dust masks.
8	Collect the spill with a clean shovel and place it in a clean, dry, loosely closed container and move the container away from the leak.
9	Adhered or collected material should be promptly disposed of, in accordance with appropriate laws and regulations.

## 7 Handling and storage

### | Precautions for safe handling

1	Handling is performed in a well ventilated place.
2	Wear suitable protective equipment.
3	Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
4	Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/ hot surfaces.

## Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

1	Keep containers tightly closed.
2	Keep containers in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place.
3	Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces.
4	Store away from incompatible materials and foodstuff containers.

## 8 Exposure controls/personal protection

### Control parameters





#### ◆ Occupational exposure limit values

<b>Occupational Exposure limit values</b>	No relevant regulations
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### Engineering controls

1	Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.
2	Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.
3	Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.
4	Set up emergency exit and necessary risk-elimination area.

### Personal protection equipment

<b>General requirement</b>	    
<b>Eye protection</b>	Must wear appropriate anti-corrosion goggles.
<b>Hand protection</b>	Must wear acid and alkali resistant chemical protective gloves.
<b>Respiratory protection</b>	Must wear appropriate personal respiratory protective equipment.
<b>Skin and body protection</b>	Must wear acid and alkali resistant chemical protective clothing.

## 9 Physical and chemical properties and safety characteristics

### Physical and chemical properties

<b>Appearance (physical state, color, etc.)</b>	white powder
<b>Odor</b>	No information available
<b>Odor threshold</b>	No information available
<b>pH</b>	1.3 ( 20°C, 100g/L )
<b>Melting point/freezing point(°C)</b>	131
<b>Initial boiling point and boiling range(°C)</b>	Decompose before boiling
<b>Flash point(Closed cup,°C)</b>	127
<b>Evaporation rate</b>	Not applicable
<b>Flammability</b>	No information available
<b>Upper/lower explosive limits[%(v/v)]</b>	Upper limit : No information available ; Lower limit : No information available
<b>Vapor pressure</b>	0.0048Pa ( 25°C )
<b>Vapor density(Air = 1)</b>	4

Relative density(Water=1)	1.59
Solubility	780 g/L ( 25°C )
n-octanol/water partition coefficient	-0.5
Auto-ignition temperature(°C)	No information available
Decomposition temperature(°C)	135
Kinematic viscosity	Not applicable

## 10 Stability and reactivity

### | Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	Contact with incompatible substances can cause decomposition or other chemical reactions.
Chemical stability	Stable under proper operation and storage conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	No information available.
Conditions to avoid	Incompatible materials, heat, flame and spark.
Incompatible materials	No information available.
Hazardous decomposition products	Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

## 11 Toxicological information

### | Acute toxicity

Component	LD <sub>50</sub> (oral)	LD <sub>50</sub> (dermal)	LC <sub>50</sub> (inhalation,4h)
Maleic acid	708mg/kg(Rat)	1560mg/kg(Rabbit)	No information available

### | Carcinogenicity

Component	List of carcinogens by the IARC Monographs	Report on Carcinogens by NTP	OSHA Carcinogen List
Maleic acid	Not Listed	Not Listed	Not Listed

### | Others

Maleic acid(Component)	
Skin corrosion/irritation	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage(Category 1C)
Serious eye damage/irritation	Causes serious eye damage(Category 1)
Skin sensitization	May cause an allergic skin reaction(Category 1)
Respiratory sensitization	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
Reproductive toxicity	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
STOT-single exposure	May cause respiratory irritation(Category 3)
STOT-repeated exposure	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
Aspiration hazard	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
Germ cell mutagenicity	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

## 12 Ecological information

### | Acute aquatic toxicity

Component	Fish	Crustaceans	Algae or other aquatic plants
Maleic acid	LC <sub>50</sub> : 75mg/L (96h)(Fish)	EC <sub>50</sub> : 42.81mg/L (48h)(Crustaceans)	ErC <sub>50</sub> : 74.35mg/L (72h)(Algae)

### Chronic aquatic toxicity

Chronic aquatic toxicity	No information available
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### Persistence and degradability

Component	Persistence (water/soil)	Persistence (air)
Maleic acid	Low	Low

### Bioaccumulative potential

Component	Bioaccumulative potential	Comments
Maleic acid	Low	BCF=11

### Mobility in soil

Component	log Koc	Remark
Maleic acid	0.8	


## 13 Disposal considerations

### Disposal considerations

Waste chemicals	Before disposal should refer to the relevant national and local laws and regulation. Recommend the use of incineration disposal.
Contaminated packaging	Containers may still present chemical hazard when empty. Keep away from hot and ignition source of fire. Return to supplier for recycling if possible.
Disposal recommendations	Refer to section waste chemicals and contaminated packaging.

## 14 Transport information

### Label and Mark

Transporting Label	
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### IMDG-CODE

UN number	3261
UN proper shipping name	CORROSIVE SOLID, ACIDIC, ORGANIC, N.O.S.
Transport hazard class	8
Transport subsidiary hazard class	None
Packing group	III
Marine pollutant ( Yes or no )	No

**IATA-DGR**

<b>UN number</b>	3261
<b>UN proper shipping name</b>	CORROSIVE SOLID, ACIDIC, ORGANIC, N.O.S.
<b>Transport hazard class</b>	8
<b>Transport subsidiary hazard class</b>	None
<b>Packing group</b>	III

**UN-ADR**

<b>UN number</b>	3261
<b>UN proper shipping name</b>	CORROSIVE SOLID, ACIDIC, ORGANIC, N.O.S.
<b>Transport hazard class</b>	8
<b>Transport subsidiary hazard class</b>	None
<b>Packing group</b>	III

**Transport in bulk according to IMO instruments**

- ◆ Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL and the IBC code

	Not Available
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- ◆ Transport in bulk in accordance with MARPOL Annex V and the IMSBC Code

	Not Available
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- ◆ Transport in bulk in accordance with the IGC Code

	Not Available
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**Others**

<b>Precautions for transport</b>	Transport vehicles should be equipped with the appropriate variety and quantity of fire equipment and emergency equipment leakage during transport. Before transport, should be preceded by checking whether container integrity, sealing. The transport unit must be placarded and marked in accordance with relevant transporting requirements.
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**15 Regulatory information****International chemical inventory**

Component	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M
<b>Maleic acid</b>	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√

- [A]** China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances(IECSC)  
**[B]** European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances(EC inventory)  
**[C]** United States Toxic Substances Control Act Inventory(TSCA)  
**[D]** Canadian Domestic Substances List(DSL)  
**[E]** New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals(NZIoC)  
**[F]** Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances(PICCS)  
**[G]** Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory(KECL)  
**[H]** Australian. Inventory of Industrial Chemical (AIICS)  
**[I]** Japan Inventory of Existing & New Chemical Substances(ENCS)  
**[J]** Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory(TECI)  
**[K]** Mexico National Inventory of Chemical Substances (INSQ)  
**[L]** Russia Inventory of Existing Substances(DRAFT)  
**[M]** Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in Taiwan, China (TCSI)



## List of Chemical Substances under International Conventions

Component	A	B	C
Maleic acid	x	x	x

[A] The Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer

[B] Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants (POPs)

[C] Rotterdam Convention on the prior informed consent procedure for certain hazardous chemicals and pesticides in international trade

## US chemical inventory

Component	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Maleic acid	x	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x

[A] US Clean Air Act (CAA)- Section 112, Hazardous Air Pollutants

[B] US SARA 302- Extremely Hazardous Substance List

[C] US CERCLA- Hazardous Substances List

[D] US Massachusetts Right-to-Know Substance List

[E] US New Jersey Right to Know Hazardous Substance List

[F] US Pennsylvania Right to Know Hazardous Substance List

[G] US New York City Right-to-Know Hazardous Substance List

[H] US California Proposition 65 List

Note:

“✓” Indicates that the substance included in the regulations.

“x” No data or not included in the regulations.

## 16 Other information

### Information on revision

Creation Date	2025/11/18
Revision Date	-
Reason for revision	-

### Reference

- [1] IPCS: The International Chemical Safety Cards (ICSC), website: <http://www.ilo.org/dyn/icsc/showcard.home>.
- [2] IARC, website: <http://www.iarc.fr/>.
- [3] OECD: The Global Portal to Information on Chemical Substances, website: <https://www.chemportal.org/chemportal/>.
- [4] CAMEO Chemicals, website: <http://cameochemicals.noaa.gov/search/simple>.
- [5] NLM: ChemIDplus, website: <http://chem.sis.nlm.nih.gov/chemidplus/chemidlite.jsp>.
- [6] EPA: Integrated Risk Information System, website: <http://cfpub.epa.gov/iris/>.
- [7] U.S. Department of Transportation: ERG, website: <http://www.phmsa.dot.gov/hazmat/library/erg>.
- [8] Germany GESTIS-database on hazard substance, website: <http://gestis-en.itrust.de/>.

### Abbreviations and acronyms

CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service	UN	The United Nations
PC-STEL	Short term exposure limit	OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
PC-TWA	Time Weighted Average	IMDG-CODE	International Maritime Dangerous Goods CODE
MAC	Maximum Allowable Concentration	IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
DNEL	Derived No Effect Level	ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
PNEC	Predicted No Effect Concentration	IATA	International Air Transportation Association
NOEC	No Observed Effect Concentration	ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
LC <sub>50</sub>	Lethal Concentration 50%	NFPA	National Fire Protection Association
LD <sub>50</sub>	Lethal Dose 50%	NTP	National Toxicology Program
EC <sub>50</sub>	Effective Concentration 50%	PBT	Persistent, Bioaccumulative, Toxic

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EC <sub>x</sub>	Effective Concentration X%	vPvB	very Persistent, very Bioaccumulative
P <sub>ow</sub>	Partition coefficient Octanol: Water	CMR	Carcinogens, mutagens or substances toxic to reproduction
BCF	Bioconcentration factor	RPE	Respiratory Protective Equipment
ED	Endocrine disruptor	HCS	Hazard Communication Standard

## **Disclaimer**

This Safety Data Sheet (SDS) was prepared according to OSHA HCS-2024. The data included was derived from international authoritative database and provided by the enterprise. Other information was based on the present state of our knowledge. We try to ensure the correctness of all information. However, due to the diversity of information sources and the limitations of our knowledge, this document is only for user's reference. Users should make their independent judgment of suitability of this information for their particular purposes. We do not assume responsibility for loss, damage or expense arising out of or in any way connected with the handling, storage, use or disposal of the product.