

Safety Data Sheet

Citric Acid

Version : V2.0.0.1

Report No. : BWJ5372-2016-MSDS-US

Creation Date : 2025/10/21

Revision Date : -



*Prepared according to American OSHA HCS-2024 (29 CFR 1910.1200)

1 Identification

Product identifier

| | |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| Product Name | Citric Acid |
| Cat No. | BWJ5372-2016 |
| CAS No. | 77-92-9 |
| EC No. | 201-069-1 |
| Molecular Formula | C ₆ H ₈ O ₇ |

Recommended use of the product and restrictions on use

| | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| Relevant identified uses | Please consult manufacturer. |
| Uses advised against | Please consult manufacturer. |

Details of the supplier of the Safety Data Sheet

| | |
|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Name of the company | Weiyel Inc |
| Address of the company | Hedian Light Industrial Park, Chengguan Town, Shangcheng County, Xinyang City, Henan Province, China |
| Post code | 465350 |
| Telephone number | 010-58103678 |
| Fax number | 010-84840368 |
| E-mail address | info@weiyel.com |

Emergency phone number

| | |
|------------------------|--------------|
| Emergency phone number | 010-58103678 |
|------------------------|--------------|

2 Hazard(s) identification

Hazard classification according to 29 CFR 1910.1200

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Skin corrosion/irritation | Category 1C |
| Serious eye damage/irritation | Category 1 |
| Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure; respiratory tract irritation | Category 3 |

Label elements

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| Hazard pictograms | |
|-------------------|--|

| | |
|-------------|---------------|
| Signal word | Danger |
|-------------|---------------|

Hazard statements

| | |
|------|-----------------------------------------|
| H314 | Causes severe skin burns and eye damage |
| H318 | Causes serious eye damage |
| H335 | May cause respiratory irritation |

Precautionary statements

Prevention

| | |
|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| P260 | Do not breathe dust/fume. |
| P264 | Wash hands and other parts of the body (if related) thoroughly after handling. |
| P271 | Use only outdoors or with adequate ventilation. |
| P280 | Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection/hearing protection. |

Response

| | |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| P321 | Specific treatment (see related instructions on the label). |
| P363 | Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. |
| P304+P340 | IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. |
| P301+P330+P331 | IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. |
| P303+P361+P353 | IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse affected areas with water [or shower]. |
| P305+P351+P338 | IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. |

Storage

| | |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| P405 | Store locked up. |
| P403+P233 | Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. |

Disposal

| | |
|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| P501 | Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations. |
|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

Other hazards

| | |
|--|-----------------|
| | Not applicable. |
|--|-----------------|

Hazard description

Physical and chemical hazards

| | |
|--|--------------------------|
| | No information available |
|--|--------------------------|

Health hazards

| | |
|--------------|------------------------------------------|
| Inhaled | Cough. Shortness of breath. Sore throat. |
| Ingestion | Abdominal pain. Sore throat. |
| Skin Contact | Redness. |
| Eye | Redness. Pain. |

Environmental hazards

| | |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| | Please refer to 12th chapter of SDS. |
|--|--------------------------------------|

3 Composition/information on ingredients

Substance/mixture

| | |
|--|-----------|
| | Substance |
|--|-----------|

| Component | CAS No. | EC No. | Concentration (wt, %) |
|-------------|---------|-----------|-----------------------|
| Citric acid | 77-92-9 | 201-069-1 | 99.8 |

4 First-aid measures**Description of first aid measures**

| | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| General advice | Immediate medical attention is required. Show this safety data sheet (SDS) to the doctor in attendance. |
| Eye contact | First rinse with plenty of water for several minutes (remove contact lenses if easily possible), then take to a doctor. |
| Skin contact | Rinse skin with plenty of water or shower. Refer for medical attention. |
| Ingestion | Rinse mouth. Refer for medical attention. |
| Inhalation | Fresh air, rest. Refer for medical attention. |
| Protecting of first-aiders | Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the substance involved. Take precautions to protect themselves and prevent spread of contamination. |

Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

| | |
|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Substance accumulation, in the human body, may occur and may cause some concern following repeated or long-term occupational exposure. |
|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

| | |
|---|--------------------------|
| 1 | Treat symptomatically. |
| 2 | Symptoms may be delayed. |

5 Fire-fighting measures**Extinguishing media**

| | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Suitable extinguishing media | Small fire: dry chemical, CO ₂ or water spray; Large fire: dry chemical, CO ₂ , alcohol-resistant foam or water spray; Fire involving tanks, rail tank cars or highway tanks: Fight fire from maximum distance or use unmanned master stream devices or monitor nozzles. Cool containers with flooding quantities of water until well after fire is out. Do not get water inside containers. |
| Unsuitable extinguishing media | No information available. |

Specific hazards arising from the substance or mixture

| | |
|---|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Fire may produce irritating, poisonous or corrosive gases. |
| 2 | Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapor possible in the event of fire. |
| 3 | May expansion or decompose explosively when heated or involved in fire. |

Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

| | |
|---|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus (MSHA/NIOSH approved or equivalent) and full protective gear. |
| 2 | Fight fire from a safe distance, with adequate cover. |
| 3 | Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system. |

6 Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

| | |
|---|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Fully encapsulating, vapor protective clothing should be worn for spills and leaks with no fire. |
| 2 | Do not touch or walk through spilled material. |
| 3 | Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. |
| 4 | Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. |
| 5 | Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. |
| 6 | Use personal protective equipment, do not breathe dust/fume. |

Environmental precautions

| | |
|---|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. |
| 2 | Discharge into the environment must be avoided. |

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

| | |
|---|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Isolation of contaminated areas and restrictions on access. |
| 2 | It is recommended that emergency personnel wear dust masks and wear anti-corrosion clothing. |
| 3 | Do not touch broken containers and spills before putting on appropriate protective clothing. |
| 4 | Cover the spill with a plastic sheet to reduce scattering. |
| 5 | Cut off the source of the leak as much as possible. |
| 6 | Keep leaks in a ventilated place. |
| 7 | It is recommended that emergency personnel wear dust masks. |
| 8 | Collect the spill with a clean shovel and place it in a clean, dry, loosely closed container and move the container away from the leak. |
| 9 | Adhered or collected material should be promptly disposed of, in accordance with appropriate laws and regulations. |

7 Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

| | |
|---|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Handling is performed in a well ventilated place. |
| 2 | Wear suitable protective equipment. |
| 3 | Avoid contact with skin and eyes. |
| 4 | Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/ hot surfaces. |

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

| | |
|---|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Keep containers tightly closed. |
| 2 | Keep containers in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. |
| 3 | Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. |
| 4 | Store away from incompatible materials and foodstuff containers. |

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

Control parameters

◆ Occupational exposure limit values




| Component | Country/Region | Limit value - Eight hours | | Limit value - Short term | |
|-----------|----------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| | | ppm | mg/m ³ | ppm | mg/m ³ |

| | | | | | |
|-------------|---------------|---|---|---|---|
| Citric acid | Germany (AGS) | - | 2 | - | 4 |
| | Germany (DFG) | - | 2 | - | 4 |
| | Switzerland | - | 2 | - | 4 |

Engineering controls

| | |
|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. |
| 2 | Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location. |
| 3 | Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment. |
| 4 | Set up emergency exit and necessary risk-elimination area. |

Personal protection equipment

| | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| General requirement |      |
| Eye protection | Must wear appropriate anti-corrosion goggles. |
| Hand protection | Must wear acid and alkali resistant chemical protective gloves. |
| Respiratory protection | Must wear appropriate personal respiratory protective equipment. |
| Skin and body protection | Must wear acid and alkali resistant chemical protective clothing. |

9 Physical and chemical properties and safety characteristics

Physical and chemical properties

| | |
|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Appearance (physical state, color, etc.) | white crystalline powder |
| Odor | No information available |
| Odor threshold | No information available |
| pH | 1.7 (20°C, 100g/L, Calculated) |
| Melting point/freezing point(°C) | 153 |
| Initial boiling point and boiling range(°C) | 175 (Decompose) |
| Flash point(Closed cup,°C) | 100 |
| Evaporation rate | Not applicable |
| Flammability | No information available |
| Upper/lower explosive limits[% (v/v)] | Upper limit : 2.29 ; Lower limit : 0.28 |
| Vapor pressure | Not applicable |
| Vapor density(Air = 1) | Not applicable |
| Relative density(Water=1) | 1.665 (20 °C) |
| Solubility | 590g/L (20°C) |
| n-octanol/water partition coefficient | -1.7 |
| Auto-ignition temperature(°C) | 1000~1020 |
| Decomposition temperature(°C) | 175 |
| Kinematic viscosity | Not applicable |

10 Stability and reactivity

| Stability and reactivity

| | |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Reactivity | Contact with incompatible substances can cause decomposition or other chemical reactions. |
| Chemical stability | Stable under proper operation and storage conditions. |
| Possibility of hazardous reactions | No information available. |
| Conditions to avoid | Incompatible materials, heat, flame and spark. |
| Incompatible materials | Metal alkoxides, furfuryl alcohol, acetaldehyde, nitric acid, nitrate, nitrite, oxyacid salt halogen and inorganic peroxide. |
| Hazardous decomposition products | Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced. |

11 Toxicological information

| Acute toxicity

| Component | LD ₅₀ (oral) | LD ₅₀ (dermal) | LC ₅₀ (inhalation,4h) |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Citric acid | 3000mg/kg(Rat) | No information available | No information available |

| Carcinogenicity

| Component | List of carcinogens by the IARC Monographs | Report on Carcinogens by NTP | OSHA Carcinogen List |
|-------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|
| Citric acid | Not Listed | Not Listed | Not Listed |

| Others

| Citric acid(Component) | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Skin corrosion/irritation | Causes severe skin burns and eye damage(Category 1C) |
| Serious eye damage/irritation | Causes serious eye damage(Category 1) |
| Skin sensitization | Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met |
| Respiratory sensitization | Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met |
| Reproductive toxicity | Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met |
| STOT-single exposure | May cause respiratory irritation(Category 3) |
| STOT-repeated exposure | Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met |
| Aspiration hazard | Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met |
| Germ cell mutagenicity | Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met |

12 Ecological information

| Acute aquatic toxicity

| Component | Fish | Crustaceans | Algae or other aquatic plants |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Citric acid | LC ₅₀ :440mg/L (96h)(Fish) | No information available | No information available |

| Chronic aquatic toxicity

| | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Chronic aquatic toxicity | No information available |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|

Persistence and degradability

| Component | Persistence (water/soil) | Persistence (air) |
|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| Citric acid | Low | Low |

Bioaccumulative potential

| Component | Bioaccumulative potential | Comments |
|-------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| Citric acid | Low | Log Kow=-1.7 |

Mobility in soil

| Component | log Koc | Remark |
|-------------|---------|--------|
| Citric acid | 1.000 | |

13 Disposal considerations**Disposal considerations**

| | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Waste chemicals | Before disposal should refer to the relevant national and local laws and regulation. Recommend the use of incineration disposal. |
| Contaminated packaging | Containers may still present chemical hazard when empty. Keep away from hot and ignition source of fire. Return to supplier for recycling if possible. |
| Disposal recommendations | Refer to section waste chemicals and contaminated packaging. |

14 Transport information**Label and Mark**

| | |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Transporting Label |  |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

IMDG-CODE

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| UN number | 3260 |
| UN proper shipping name | CORROSIVE SOLID, ACIDIC, INORGANIC, N.O.S. |
| Transport hazard class | 8 |
| Transport subsidiary hazard class | None |
| Packing group | III |
| Marine pollutant (Yes or no) | No |

IATA-DGR

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| UN number | 3260 |
| UN proper shipping name | CORROSIVE SOLID, ACIDIC, INORGANIC, N.O.S. |
| Transport hazard class | 8 |
| Transport subsidiary hazard class | None |
| Packing group | III |

UN-ADR

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| UN number | 3260 |
| UN proper shipping name | CORROSIVE SOLID, ACIDIC, INORGANIC, N.O.S. |
| Transport hazard class | 8 |
| Transport subsidiary hazard class | None |
| Packing group | III |

Transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

◆ Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL and the IBC code

| | |
|--|---------------|
| | Not Available |
|--|---------------|

◆ Transport in bulk in accordance with MARPOL Annex V and the IMSBC Code

| | |
|--|---------------|
| | Not Available |
|--|---------------|

◆ Transport in bulk in accordance with the IGC Code

| | |
|--|---------------|
| | Not Available |
|--|---------------|

Others

| | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Precautions for transport | Transport vehicles should be equipped with the appropriate variety and quantity of fire equipment and emergency equipment leakage during transport. Before transport, should be preceded by checking whether container integrity, sealing. The transport unit must be placarded and marked in accordance with relevant transporting requirements. |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

15 Regulatory information**International chemical inventory**

| Component | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Citric acid | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |

- [A] China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances(IECSC)
 [B] European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances(EC inventory)
 [C] United States Toxic Substances Control Act Inventory(TSCA)
 [D] Canadian Domestic Substances List(DSL)
 [E] New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals(NZIoC)
 [F] Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances(PICCS)
 [G] Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory(KECL)
 [H] Australian. Inventory of Industrial Chemical (AIICS)
 [I] Japan Inventory of Existing & New Chemical Substances(ENCS)
 [J] Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory(TECI)
 [K] Mexico National Inventory of Chemical Substances (INSQ)
 [L] Russia Inventory of Existing Substances(DRAFT)
 [M] Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in Taiwan, China (TCSI)

List of Chemical Substances under International Conventions

| Component | A | B | C |
|-------------|---|---|---|
| Citric acid | × | × | × |

- [A] The Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer
 [B] Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants (POPs)
 [C] Rotterdam Convention on the prior informed consent procedure for certain hazardous chemicals and pesticides in international trade

US chemical inventory

| Component | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Citric acid | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |

- [A] US Clean Air Act (CAA)- Section 112, Hazardous Air Pollutants
 [B] US SARA 302- Extremely Hazardous Substance List
 [C] US CERCLA- Hazardous Substances List
 [D] US Massachusetts Right-to-Know Substance List
 [E] US New Jersey Right to Know Hazardous Substance List
 [F] US Pennsylvania Right to Know Hazardous Substance List
 [G] US New York City Right-to-Know Hazardous Substance List
 [H] US California Proposition 65 List

Note:

“√” Indicates that the substance included in the regulations.

“x” No data or not included in the regulations.

16 Other information

Information on revision

| | |
|---------------------|------------|
| Creation Date | 2025/10/21 |
| Revision Date | - |
| Reason for revision | - |

Reference

- [1] IPCS: The International Chemical Safety Cards (ICSC), website: <http://www.ilo.org/dyn/icsc/showcard.home>.
- [2] IARC, website: <http://www.iarc.fr/>.
- [3] OECD: The Global Portal to Information on Chemical Substances, website: <https://www.echemportal.org/echemportal/>.
- [4] CAMEO Chemicals, website: <http://cameochemicals.noaa.gov/search/simple>.
- [5] NLM: ChemIDplus, website: <http://chem.sis.nlm.nih.gov/chemidplus/chemidlite.jsp>.
- [6] EPA: Integrated Risk Information System, website: <http://cfpub.epa.gov/iris/>.
- [7] U.S. Department of Transportation: ERG, website: <http://www.phmsa.dot.gov/hazmat/library/erg>.
- [8] Germany GESTIS-database on hazard substance, website: <http://gestis-en.itrust.de/>.

Abbreviations and acronyms

| | | | |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| CAS | Chemical Abstracts Service | UN | The United Nations |
| PC-STEL | Short term exposure limit | OECD | Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development |
| PC-TWA | Time Weighted Average | IMDG-CODE | International Maritime Dangerous Goods CODE |
| MAC | Maximum Allowable Concentration | IARC | International Agency for Research on Cancer |
| DNEL | Derived No Effect Level | ICAO | International Civil Aviation Organization |
| PNEC | Predicted No Effect Concentration | IATA | International Air Transportation Association |
| NOEC | No Observed Effect Concentration | ACGIH | American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists |
| LC ₅₀ | Lethal Concentration 50% | NFPA | National Fire Protection Association |
| LD ₅₀ | Lethal Dose 50% | NTP | National Toxicology Program |
| EC ₅₀ | Effective Concentration 50% | PBT | Persistent, Bioaccumulative, Toxic |
| EC _x | Effective Concentration X% | vPvB | very Persistent, very Bioaccumulative |
| P _{OW} | Partition coefficient Octanol: Water | CMR | Carcinogens, mutagens or substances toxic to reproduction |
| BCF | Bioconcentration factor | RPE | Respiratory Protective Equipment |
| ED | Endocrine disruptor | HCS | Hazard Communication Standard |

Disclaimer

This Safety Data Sheet (SDS) was prepared according to OSHA HCS-2024. The data included was derived from international authoritative database and provided by the enterprise. Other information was based on the present state of our knowledge. We try to ensure the correctness of all information. However, due to the diversity of information sources and the limitations of our knowledge, this document is only for user's reference. Users should

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