

## Safety Data Sheet

# Formic acid, acetic acid, and oxalic acid in water

Version : V2.0.0.1

ReportNo. : BWZ7125-2016-MSDS-US

Creation Date : 2025/11/20

Revision Date : -

\*Prepared according to American OSHA HCS-2024 (29 CFR 1910.1200)



## 1 Identification

### Product identifier

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| Product Name      | Formic acid, acetic acid, and oxalic acid in water |
| Cat No.           | BWZ7125-2016                                       |
| CAS No.           | Not applicable                                     |
| EC No.            | Not applicable                                     |
| Molecular Formula | Not applicable                                     |

### Recommended use of the product and restrictions on use

|                          |                              |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| Relevant identified uses | Please consult manufacturer. |
| Uses advised against     | Please consult manufacturer. |

### Details of the supplier of the Safety Data Sheet

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| Name of the company    | Weiyel Inc   |
| Address of the company | Hedian Light Industrial Park, Chengguan Town, Shangcheng County, Xinyang City, Henan Province, China |
| Post code              | 465350   |
| Telephone number       | 010-58103678   |
| Fax number             | 010-84840368   |
| E-mail address         | info@weiyel.com  |

### Emergency phone number

|                        |              |
|------------------------|--------------|
| Emergency phone number | 010-58103678 |
|------------------------|--------------|

## 2 Hazard(s) identification

### Hazard classification according to 29 CFR 1910.1200

According to OSHA HCS-2024, not classified as a hazardous chemical.

### Label elements

|                   |                |
|-------------------|----------------|
| Hazard pictograms | Not applicable |
| Signal word       | Not applicable |

### Hazard statements

|                   |                |
|-------------------|----------------|
| Hazard statements | Not applicable |
|-------------------|----------------|

### Precautionary statements

## ◆ Prevention

|            |                |
|------------|----------------|
| Prevention | Not applicable |
| ◆ Response |                |
| Response   | Not applicable |
| ◆ Storage  |                |
| Storage    | Not applicable |
| ◆ Disposal |                |
| Disposal   | Not applicable |

## | Other hazards

|  |                 |
|--|-----------------|
|  | Not applicable. |
|--|-----------------|

## | Hazard description

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| ◆ Physical and chemical hazards | No information available   |
| ◆ Health hazards                |  |
| Inhaled                         | Inhalation of the product may produce adverse health effects or irritation of the respiratory tract following discomfort.        |
| Ingestion                       | Accidental ingestion of the product may be harmful to the health of the individual.  |
| Skin Contact                    | Entry into the blood-stream, through, for example, cuts, abrasions or lesions, may produce systemic injury with harmful effects. |
| Eye                             | This product may cause temporary discomfort following direct contact with the eye.   |
| ◆ Environmental hazards         |  |
|                                 | Please refer to 12th chapter of SDS.   |

## 3 Composition/information on ingredients

|                   |         |
|-------------------|---------|
| Substance/mixture | Mixture |
|-------------------|---------|

| Component        | CAS No.   | EC No.    | Concentration (wt, %) |
|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|
| Water            | 7732-18-5 | 231-791-2 | 99.912                |
| Sodium formate   | 141-53-7  | 205-488-0 | 0.03                  |
| Sodium acetate   | 127-09-3  | 204-823-8 | 0.028                 |
| Disodium oxalate | 62-76-0   | 200-550-3 | 0.03                  |

## 4 First-aid measures

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| General advice | Immediate medical attention is required. Show this safety data sheet (SDS) to the doctor in attendance.   |
| Eye contact    | Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician if feel uncomfortable.  |
| Skin contact   | Take off contaminated clothing and shoes immediately. Wash off with plenty of soap and water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician if feel uncomfortable. |

|                            |   |
|----------------------------|---|
| Ingestion                  | Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a physician or Poison Control Center immediately.   |
| Inhalation                 | Move victim into fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Do not use mouth to mouth resuscitation if victim ingested or inhaled the substance. If not breathing, give artificial respiration and consult a physician immediately. |
| Protecting of first-aiders | Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the substance involved. Take precautions to protect themselves and prevent spread of contamination.  |

### Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

|   |  |
|---|--|
| 1 | Substance accumulation, in the human body, may occur and may cause some concern following repeated or long-term occupational exposure. |
|---|--|

### Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

|   |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
| 1 | Treat symptomatically.   |
| 2 | Symptoms may be delayed. |

## 5 Fire-fighting measures

### Extinguishing media

|                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Suitable extinguishing media   | Use extinguishing media suitable for surrounding area.                 |
| Unsuitable extinguishing media | There is no restriction on the type of extinguisher which may be used. |

### Specific hazards arising from the substance or mixture

|   |   |
|---|---|
| 1 | Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapor possible in the event of fire. |
| 2 | May expand or decompose explosively when heated or involved in fire.              |

### Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

|   |   |
|---|---|
| 1 | As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus (MSHA/NIOSH approved or equivalent) and full protective gear. |
| 2 | Fight fire from a safe distance, with adequate cover.   |
| 3 | Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.                         |

## 6 Accidental release measures

### Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

|   |   |
|---|---|
| 1 | Use personal protective equipment, do not breathe gas/mist/vapour/spray.  |
| 2 | Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. |
| 3 | Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak.                                   |

### Environmental precautions

|   |   |
|---|---|
| 1 | Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. |
| 2 | Discharge into the environment must be avoided.       |

### Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

|   |  |
|---|--|
| 1 | Cut off the source of the leak as much as possible.  |
| 2 | Keep leaks in a ventilated place.  |
| 3 | Absorb spilled material in dry sand or inert absorbent. In case of large amount of spillage, contain a spill by bunding. |
| 4 | Remove all sources of ignition. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment.                                     |

|   |   |
|---|---|
| 5 | Contain spillage, and then collect with an electrically protected vacuum cleaner or by wet-brushing and place in container. |
|---|---|

## 7 Handling and storage

### Precautions for safe handling

|   |   |
|---|---|
| 1 | Handling is performed in a well ventilated place.     |
| 2 | Wear suitable protective equipment.                   |
| 3 | Avoid contact with skin and eyes.                     |
| 4 | Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/ hot surfaces. |

### Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

|   |  |
|---|--|
| 1 | Keep containers tightly closed.                                  |
| 2 | Keep containers in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place.        |
| 3 | Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces.             |
| 4 | Store away from incompatible materials and foodstuff containers. |

## 8 Exposure controls/personal protection

### Control parameters

#### ◆ Occupational exposure limit values

|                                    |                         |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Occupational Exposure limit values | No relevant regulations |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|

### Engineering controls

|   |  |
|---|--|
| 1 | Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.                             |
| 2 | Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location. |
| 3 | Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.                         |
| 4 | Set up emergency exit and necessary risk-elimination area.                             |

### Personal protection equipment

|                          |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| General requirement      | No special requirements, please see the description below.  |
| Eye protection           | In general situation, eye protection is not needed. In the production process, when contacting with vapour or dust, tightly fitting safety goggles.                                       |
| Hand protection          | In general situation, hand protection is not needed.  |
| Respiratory protection   | In general situation, respiratory protection is not needed. If exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced, wear dust proof mask or gas defence mask. |
| Skin and body protection | In general situation, skin and body protection are not needed.  |

## 9 Physical and chemical properties and safety characteristics

### Physical and chemical properties

|  |                          |
|--|--------------------------|
| Appearance (physical state, color, etc.) | colorless liquid         |
| Odor                                     | No information available |
| Odor threshold                           | No information available |
| pH                                       | No information available |
| Melting point/freezing                   | 253 ( Sodium formate )   |

|   |   |
|---|---|
| point(°C)                                   |   |
| Initial boiling point and boiling range(°C) | ≥411 ( 101.3 kPa, decomposition at ≥411°C, Sodium formate )                     |
| Flash point(Closed cup, °C)                 | No information available  |
| Evaporation rate                            | No information available  |
| Flammability                                | No information available  |
| Upper/lower explosive limits[%(v/v)]        | Upper limit : No information available ; Lower limit : No information available |
| Vapor pressure                              | No information available  |
| Vapor density(Air = 1)                      | No information available  |
| Relative density(Water=1)                   | 1.9 ( Sodium formate )  |
| Solubility                                  | 970 g/L ( 20°C, Sodium formate )  |
| n-octanol/water partition coefficient       | -2.1 ( 20 °C, pH: 7, Sodium formate )   |
| Auto-ignition temperature(°C)               | No information available  |
| Decomposition temperature(°C)               | No information available  |
| Kinematic viscosity                         | No information available  |

## 10 Stability and reactivity

### Stability and reactivity

|                                    |   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| Reactivity                         | Contact with incompatible substances can cause decomposition or other chemical reactions.                               |
| Chemical stability                 | Stable under proper operation and storage conditions.   |
| Possibility of hazardous reactions | In contact with active metals (alkali metals, Na, Ca etc.) causes a reaction and release hydrogen.                      |
| Conditions to avoid                | Incompatible materials, heat, flame and spark.  |
| Incompatible materials             | Alkali, sodium, calcium, and other active metal, halogen, metal oxide, nonmetal oxide, acyl halide and metal phosphide. |
| Hazardous decomposition products   | Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.                    |

## 11 Toxicological information

### Acute toxicity

| Component        | LD <sub>50</sub> (oral) | LD <sub>50</sub> (dermal) | LC <sub>50</sub> (inhalation,4h) |
|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Sodium acetate   | 3530mg/kg(Rat)          | > 10000mg/kg(Rabbit)      | No information available         |
| Disodium oxalate | 11160mg/kg(Rat)         | No information available  | No information available         |
| Sodium formate   | 11200mg/kg(Mouse)       | No information available  | No information available         |

### Carcinogenicity

| Component      | List of carcinogens by the IARC Monographs | Report on Carcinogens by NTP | OSHA Carcinogen List |
|----------------|--|------------------------------|----------------------|
| Water          | Not Listed                                 | Not Listed                   | Not Listed           |
| Sodium formate | Not Listed                                 | Not Listed                   | Not Listed           |

|                         |            |            |            |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Sodium acetate</b>   | Not Listed | Not Listed | Not Listed |
| <b>Disodium oxalate</b> | Not Listed | Not Listed | Not Listed |

## Others

### Formic acid, acetic acid, and oxalic acid in water

|                                      |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| <b>Skin corrosion/irritation</b>     | Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met |
| <b>Serious eye damage/irritation</b> | Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met |
| <b>Skin sensitization</b>            | Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met |
| <b>Respiratory sensitization</b>     | Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met |
| <b>Reproductive toxicity</b>         | Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met |
| <b>STOT-single exposure</b>          | Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met |
| <b>STOT-repeated exposure</b>        | Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met |
| <b>Aspiration hazard</b>             | Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met |
| <b>Germ cell mutagenicity</b>        | Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met |

## 12 Ecological information

### Acute aquatic toxicity

| Component               | Fish                                    | Crustaceans                                     | Algae or other aquatic plants                          |
|-------------------------|---|---|--|
| <b>Sodium acetate</b>   | LC <sub>50</sub> :100mg/L (96h)(Fish)   | No information available                        | No information available                               |
| <b>Disodium oxalate</b> | LC <sub>50</sub> :630mg/L (96h)(Fish)   | EC <sub>50</sub> : 162.2mg/L (48h)(Crustaceans) | ErC <sub>50</sub> : > 19.83 - < 21.35mg/L (72h)(Algae) |
| <b>Sodium formate</b>   | LC <sub>50</sub> : 1000mg/L (96h)(Fish) | No information available                        | No information available                               |

### Chronic aquatic toxicity

|                          |                          |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Chronic aquatic toxicity | No information available |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|

### Persistence and degradability

| Component               | Persistence (water/soil) | Persistence (air) |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Sodium formate</b>   | Low                      | Low               |
| <b>Sodium acetate</b>   | Low                      | Low               |
| <b>Disodium oxalate</b> | Low                      | Low               |

### Bioaccumulative potential

| Component               | Bioaccumulative potential | Comments        |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| <b>Sodium formate</b>   | Low                       | Log Kow=-0.4605 |
| <b>Sodium acetate</b>   | High                      | BCF=29100       |
| <b>Disodium oxalate</b> | Low                       | Log Kow=-1.7365 |

### Mobility in soil

| Component | log Koc | Remark |
|-----------|---------|--------|
|-----------|---------|--------|

|                         |       |       |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| <b>Sodium formate</b>   | 1.49  |       |
| <b>Sodium acetate</b>   | 0.00  | 20 °C |
| <b>Disodium oxalate</b> | 0.278 |       |

## 13 Disposal considerations

### | Disposal considerations

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| <b>Waste chemicals</b>          | Before disposal should refer to the relevant national and local laws and regulation. Recommend the use of incineration disposal.                       |
| <b>Contaminated packaging</b>   | Containers may still present chemical hazard when empty. Keep away from hot and ignition source of fire. Return to supplier for recycling if possible. |
| <b>Disposal recommendations</b> | Refer to section waste chemicals and contaminated packaging.   |

## 14 Transport information

### | Label and Mark

|                           |                |
|---------------------------|----------------|
| <b>Transporting Label</b> | Not applicable |
|---------------------------|----------------|

### | IMDG-CODE

|                  |  |
|------------------|--|
| <b>IMDG-CODE</b> | NOT REGULATED FOR TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS |
|------------------|--|

### | IATA-DGR

|                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
| <b>IATA-DGR</b> | NOT REGULATED FOR TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS |
|-----------------|--|

### | UN-ADR

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| <b>UN-ADR</b> | NOT REGULATED FOR TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS |
|---------------|--|

### | Transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

◆ Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL and the IBC code

|  |               |
|--|---------------|
|  | Not Available |
|--|---------------|

◆ Transport in bulk in accordance with MARPOL Annex V and the IMSBC Code

|  |               |
|--|---------------|
|  | Not Available |
|--|---------------|

◆ Transport in bulk in accordance with the IGC Code

|  |               |
|--|---------------|
|  | Not Available |
|--|---------------|

### | Others

|                                  |   |
|----------------------------------|---|
| <b>Precautions for transport</b> | Transport vehicles should be equipped with the appropriate variety and quantity of fire equipment and emergency equipment leakage during transport. Before transport, should be preceded by checking whether container integrity, sealing. The transport unit must be placarded and marked in accordance with relevant transporting requirements. |
|----------------------------------|---|

## 15 Regulatory information

### | International chemical inventory

| <b>Component</b> | <b>A</b> | <b>B</b> | <b>C</b> | <b>D</b> | <b>E</b> | <b>F</b> | <b>G</b> | <b>H</b> | <b>I</b> | <b>J</b> | <b>K</b> | <b>L</b> | <b>M</b> |
|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>Water</b>     | ✓        | ✓        | ✓        | ✓        | ✓        | ✓        | ✓        | ✓        | ✓        | ✓        | ✓        | ✓        | ✓        |

|                         |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>Sodium formate</b>   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| <b>Sodium acetate</b>   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| <b>Disodium oxalate</b> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |

- 【A】 China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances(IECSC)
- 【B】 European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances(EC inventory)
- 【C】 United States Toxic Substances Control Act Inventory(TSCA)
- 【D】 Canadian Domestic Substances List(DSL)
- 【E】 New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals(NZIoc)
- 【F】 Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances(PICCS)
- 【G】 Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory(KECL)
- 【H】 Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemical (AIICS)
- 【I】 Japan Inventory of Existing & New Chemical Substances(ENCS)
- 【J】 Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory(TECI)
- 【K】 Mexico National Inventory of Chemical Substances (INSQ)
- 【L】 Russia Inventory of Existing Substances(DRAFT)
- 【M】 Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in Taiwan, China (TCSI)

### >List of Chemical Substances under International Conventions

| Component               | A | B | C |
|-------------------------|---|---|---|
| <b>Water</b>            | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ |
| <b>Sodium formate</b>   | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ |
| <b>Sodium acetate</b>   | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ |
| <b>Disodium oxalate</b> | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ |

- 【A】 The Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer
- 【B】 Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants (POPs)
- 【C】 Rotterdam Convention on the prior informed consent procedure for certain hazardous chemicals and pesticides in international trade

### US chemical inventory

| Component               | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>Water</b>            | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ |
| <b>Sodium formate</b>   | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ |
| <b>Sodium acetate</b>   | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ |
| <b>Disodium oxalate</b> | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ |

- [A] US Clean Air Act (CAA)- Section 112, Hazardous Air Pollutants
- [B] US SARA 302- Extremely Hazardous Substance List
- [C] US CERCLA- Hazardous Substances List
- [D] US Massachusetts Right-to-Know Substance List
- [E] US New Jersey Right to Know Hazardous Substance List
- [F] US Pennsylvania Right to Know Hazardous Substance List
- [G] US New York City Right-to-Know Hazardous Substance List
- [H] US California Proposition 65 List

Note:

- “✓” Indicates that the substance included in the regulations.
- “✗” No data or not included in the regulations.

## 16 Other information

### Information on revision

|                            |            |
|----------------------------|------------|
| <b>Creation Date</b>       | 2025/11/20 |
| <b>Revision Date</b>       | -          |
| <b>Reason for revision</b> | -          |

## Reference

- [1] IPCS: The International Chemical Safety Cards (ICSC), website: <http://www.ilo.org/dyn/icsc/showcard.home>.
- [2] IARC, website: <http://www.iarc.fr/>.
- [3] OECD: The Global Portal to Information on Chemical Substances, website: <https://www.echemportal.org/echemportal/>.
- [4] CAMEO Chemicals, website: <http://cameochemicals.noaa.gov/search/simple>.
- [5] NLM: ChemIDplus, website: <http://chem.sis.nlm.nih.gov/chemidplus/chemidlite.jsp>.
- [6] EPA: Integrated Risk Information System, website: <http://cfpub.epa.gov/iris/>.
- [7] U.S. Department of Transportation: ERG, website: <http://www.phmsa.dot.gov/hazmat/library/erg>.
- [8] Germany GESTIS-database on hazard substance, website: <http://gestis-en.itrust.de/>.

## Abbreviations and acronyms

|                  |                                      |           |   |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|---|
| CAS              | Chemical Abstracts Service           | UN        | The United Nations  |
| PC-STEL          | Short term exposure limit            | OECD      | Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development    |
| PC-TWA           | Time Weighted Average                | IMDG-CODE | International Maritime Dangerous Goods CODE               |
| MAC              | Maximum Allowable Concentration      | IARC      | International Agency for Research on Cancer               |
| DNEL             | Derived No Effect Level              | ICAO      | International Civil Aviation Organization                 |
| PNEC             | Predicted No Effect Concentration    | IATA      | International Air Transportation Association              |
| NOEC             | No Observed Effect Concentration     | ACGIH     | American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists |
| LC <sub>50</sub> | Lethal Concentration 50%             | NFPA      | National Fire Protection Association                      |
| LD <sub>50</sub> | Lethal Dose 50%                      | NTP       | National Toxicology Program                               |
| EC <sub>50</sub> | Effective Concentration 50%          | PBT       | Persistent, Bioaccumulative, Toxic                        |
| EC <sub>x</sub>  | Effective Concentration X%           | vPvB      | very Persistent, very Bioaccumulative                     |
| Pow              | Partition coefficient Octanol: Water | CMR       | Carcinogens, mutagens or substances toxic to reproduction |
| BCF              | Bioconcentration factor              | RPE       | Respiratory Protective Equipment                          |
| ED               | Endocrine disruptor                  | HCS       | Hazard Communication Standard                             |

## Disclaimer

This Safety Data Sheet (SDS) was prepared according to OSHA HCS -2024. The data included was derived from international authoritative database and provided by the enterprise. Other information was based on the present state of our knowledge. We try to ensure the correctness of all information. However, due to the diversity of information sources and the limitations of our knowledge, this document is only for user's reference. Users should make their independent judgment of suitability of this information for their particular purposes. We do not assume responsibility for loss, damage or expense arising out of or in any way connected with the handling, storage, use or disposal of the product.